



# Certificate of Analysis

**Product Name:** L-Rhamnose monohydrate  
**Cat #:** R-105  
**CAS #:** 10030-85-0  
**Lot #:** Lot Specific  
**Retest Date<sup>†</sup>:** Lot Specific  
**Storage:** Store at room temperature.

Test	Specs	Results
Appearance	White crystalline granule or powder	Complies
Solubility	Soluble in water	Complies
Water	9.0 to 11.0%	Complies
Melting Point	82-92°C	Complies
Specific Rotation	+7.5° to +8.5°	Complies
Assay (on dry basis)	≥98.0%	Complies
Residue on Ignition	≤0.2%	Complies
Mercury	≤0.1 ppm	Complies
Calcium	≤1 ppm	Complies
Heavy Metals	≤10 ppm	Complies

\* GOLD BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC. provides this Certificate of Analysis in good faith. No representation is made as to the accuracy or comprehensiveness of the data and GOLD BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC. shall not be liable for any errors in the data. No representation is made as to the fitness of the data or of the materials for any particular use. User shall exercise its own raw material quality control, including analysis of the material, and shall independently determine the fitness of the data and the material for any use. No representation or warranty is made as to the effectiveness of the material or results obtained using the material, including damages or injury. GOLD BIOTECHNOLOGY, INC. liability is limited to the cost of the material. User assumes all responsibility for compliance with all laws and regulations implicated by use of this material.

† If provided, the Certificate of Analysis (COA) retest date corresponds to the recommended storage conditions provided on the COA. If no retest date is shown, the shelf-life for products is 2 years after purchase when stored according to COA recommendations. Retest dates are not rigid, and often only serve an informational purpose. COA retest dates are supplied by the manufacturer; however, GoldBio product labels may contain different storage recommendations to extend the life of the product beyond the manufacturer retest date or 2 years from purchase.

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